

# Radon-in-Water and Thoron Measurements with a Radon Sniffer

Kai Kaletsch  
Environmental Instruments Canada Inc.  
Kai@eic.nu

Radon Sniffers can be used for:

Locating radon entry points

Checking for the presence of Thoron (Radon-220)

Radon in water screening

Why measure Thoron (Rn-220)?

Contributes to lung dose

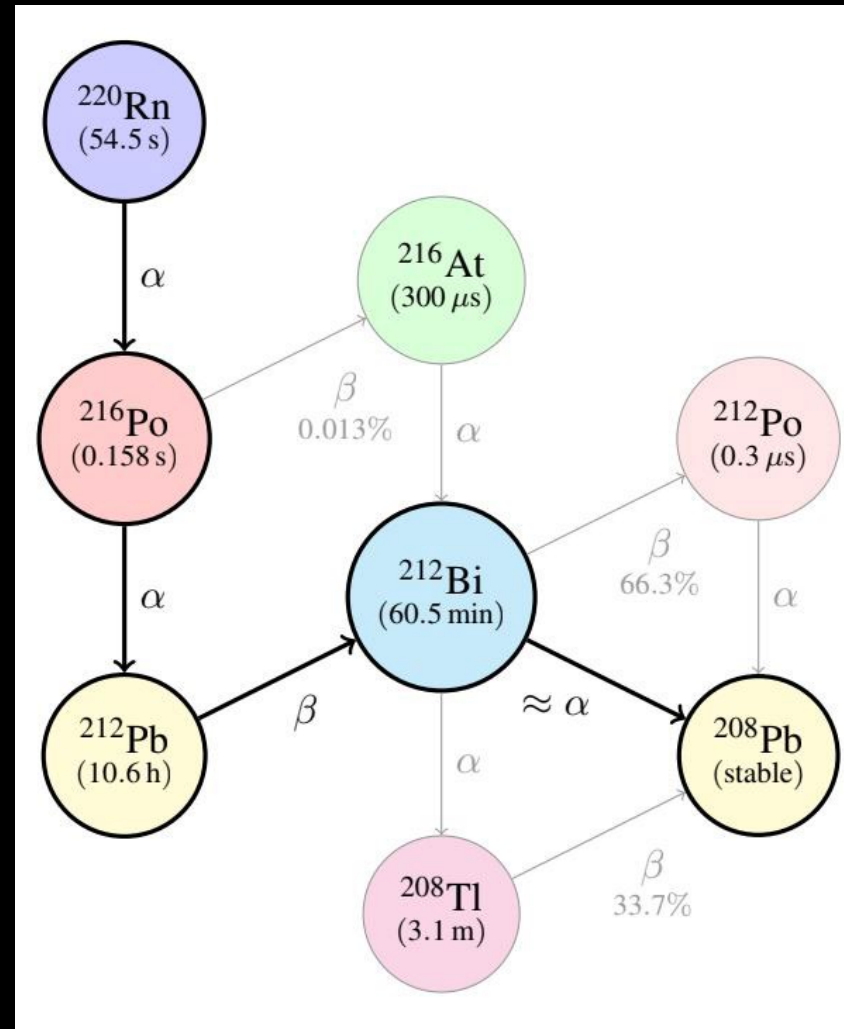
Can affect the accuracy of the radon sniffer algorithm

Thoron (Rn-220) needs to be measured:

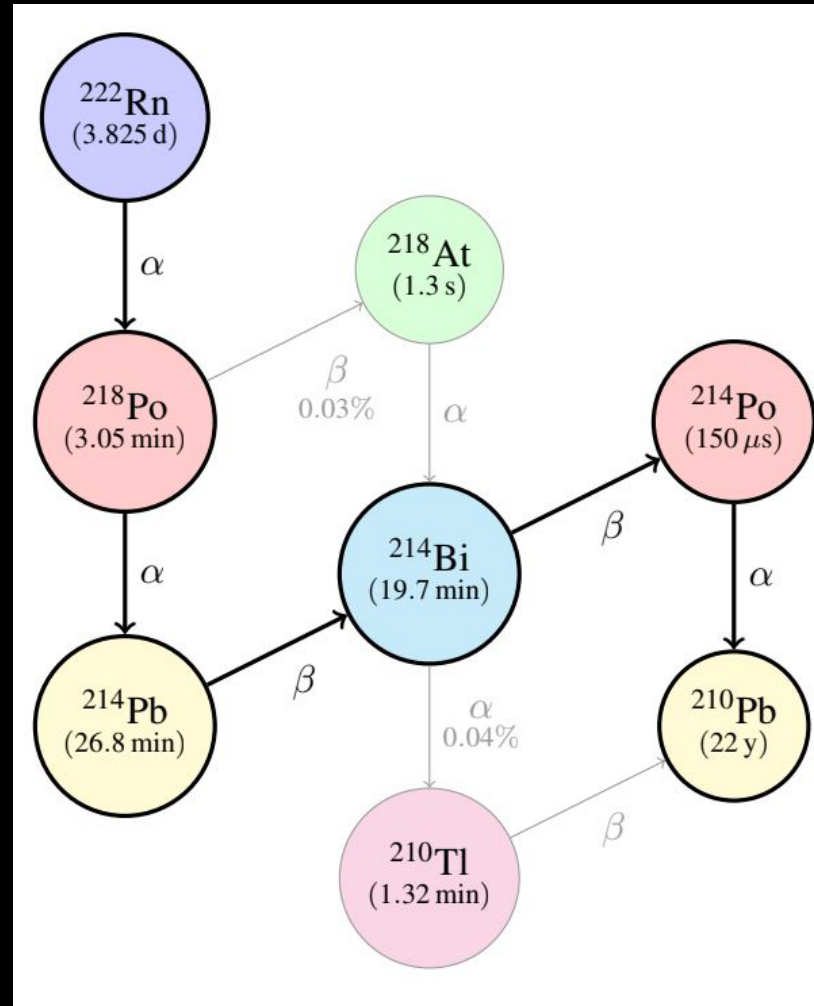
Close to the source:

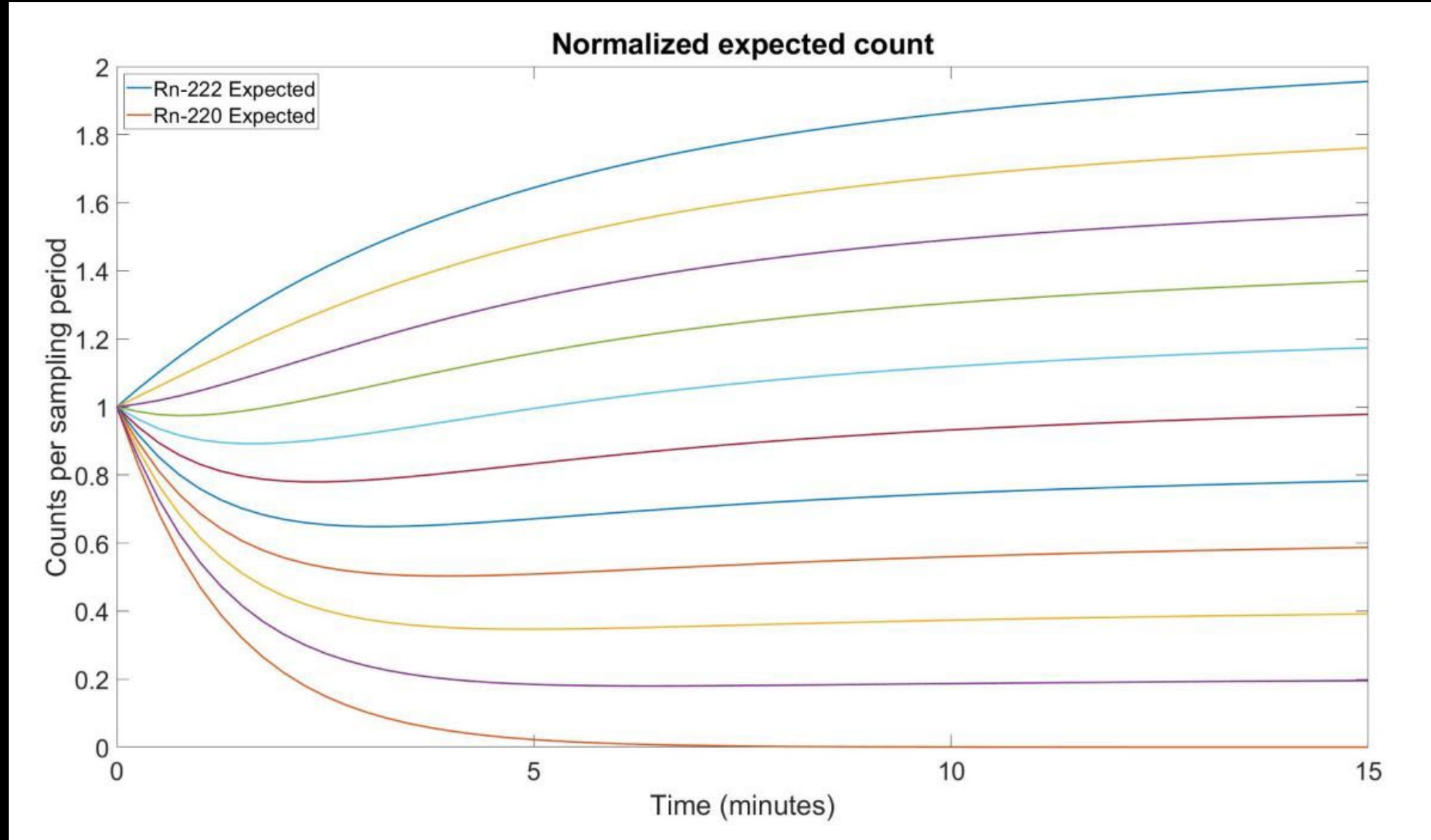
- Below slab
- Entry point

How the activity from Thoron (Rn-220) changes over time:



How the activity from Radon-222 changes over time:



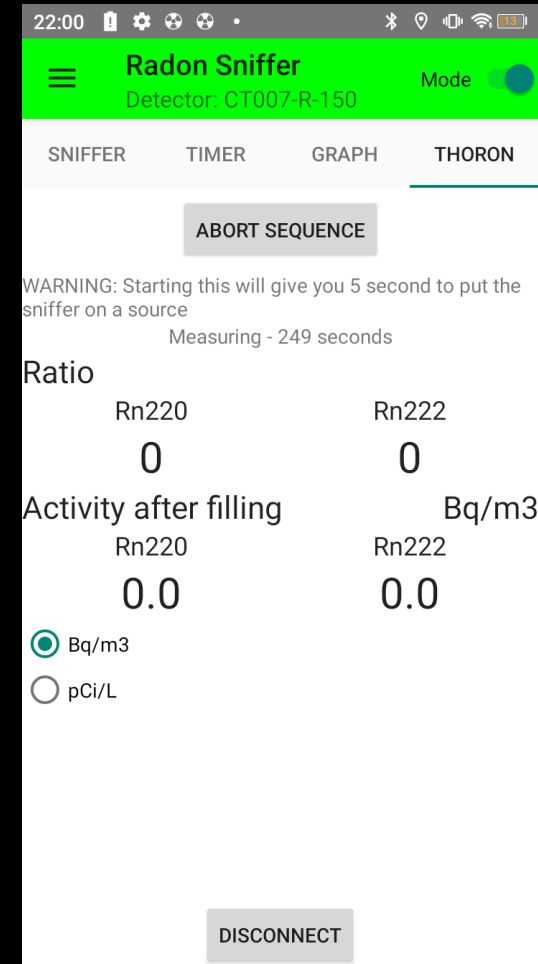


# Thoron Sequence

5 seconds to get into a source

90 seconds of filling

300 seconds of measuring the activity  
with the pump off





Why measure Radon in water with a Sniffer?

Guidelines for well water

Allows a measurement in  $\approx 10$  min

How to measure Radon in water with a Sniffer:

Continually bubble air through water sample

Measure Radon concentration in air

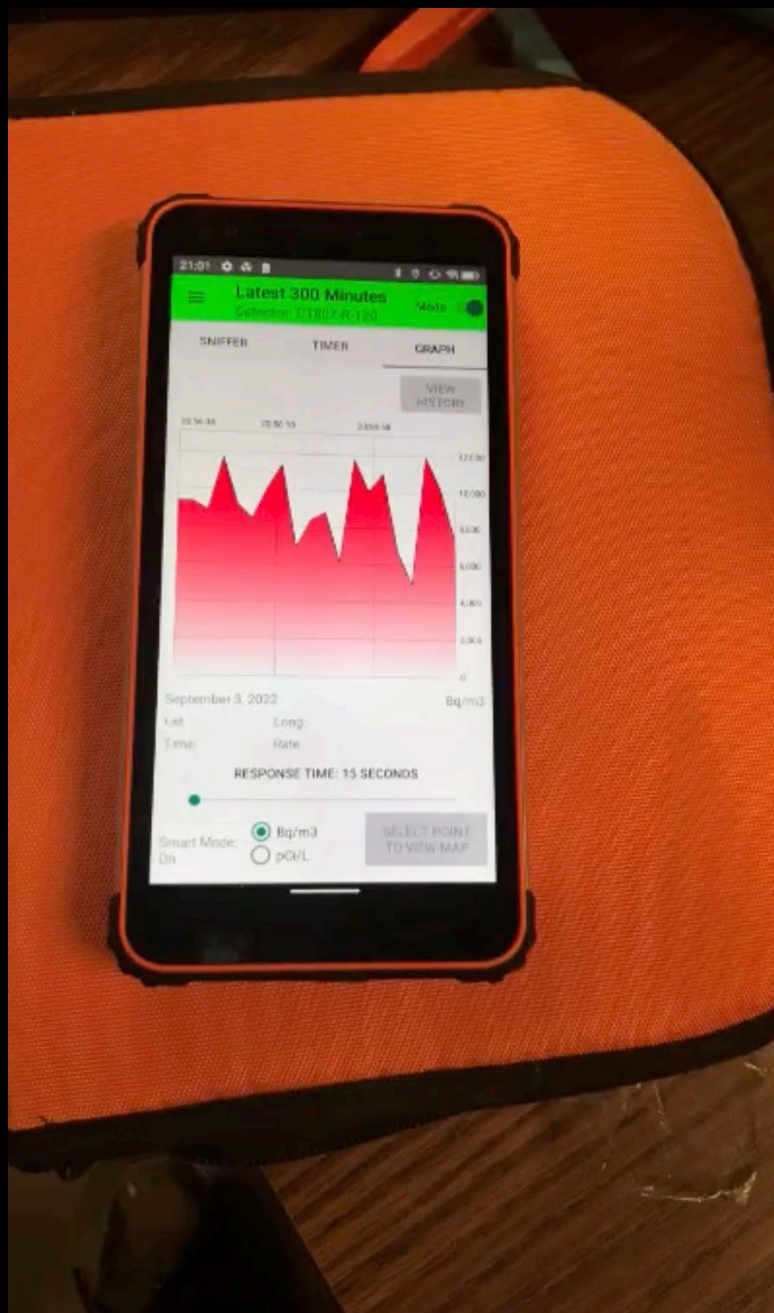
Radon concentration in water =

Radon concentration in air x total volume / water volume

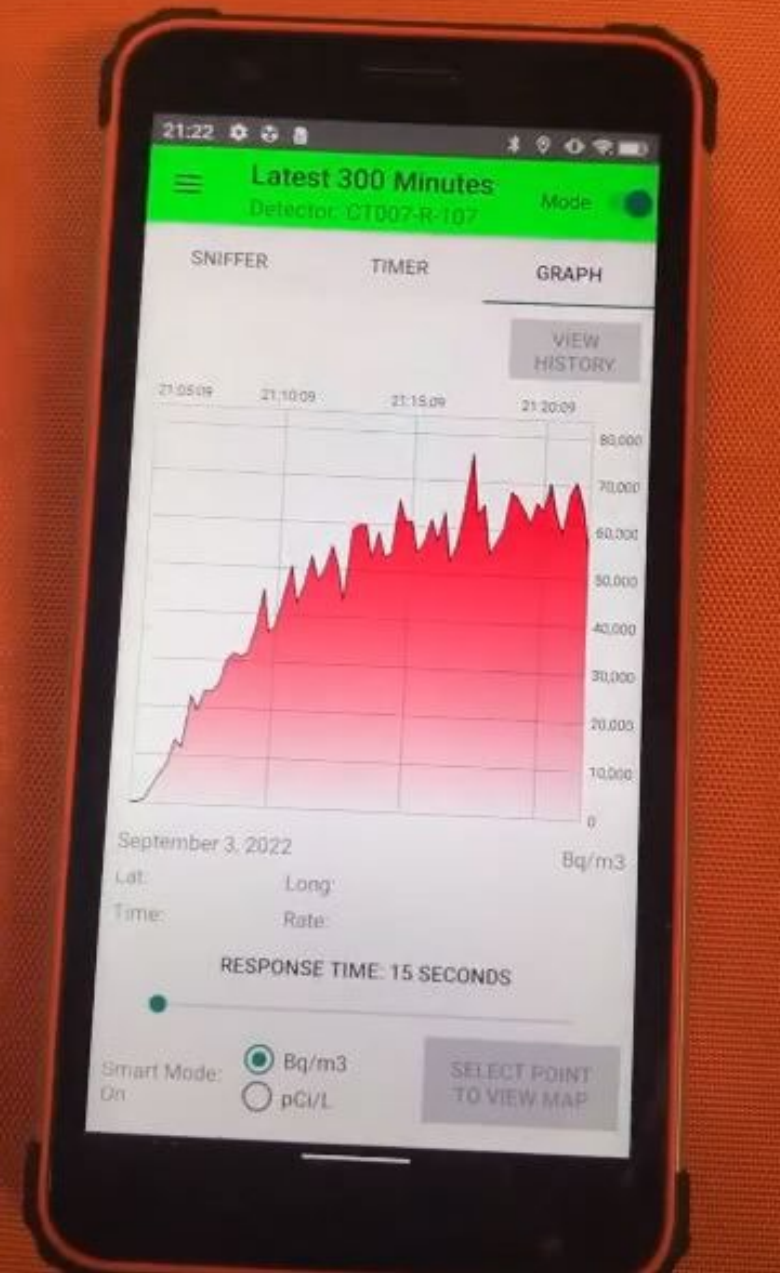




Without bubbling air through the sample the air concentration in the case levels out at around 275 pCi/L.



With bubbling air through the water sample, the air concentration in the case levels out at around 1700 pCi/L in about 10 minutes.



That corresponds to about 60 000 pCi/L in the water sample.

Thanks for listening.

Any questions?

Contact me at [kai@eic.nu](mailto:kai@eic.nu)