Latest Laws: CO Tenants and Buyer Warning IL Renter Warning Montgomery MD Rental Testing

Terry Kerwin - Rocky Mountain AARST, Protect Environmental
Dan Potter - Midwest AARST, DuPage Radon
Daisy Rezende, Maryland AARST, Smart Home Radon

Colorado Senate Bill 23-206

Terry Kerwin – RMAARST Chapter

Key Components of the CO Bill for Tenant Protection

- A bold face warning statement must be included in the tenant leasing agreement
- Disclosure must include:
 - whether a radon test or tests have been conducted on the property;
 - the most current records and reports pertaining to radon concentrations within the property;
 - a description of any radon concentrations detected, or mitigation or remediation performed; and
 - information regarding any radon mitigation system, including a system description and documentation if a radon mitigation system has been installed
- This disclosure must also include a copy of the most recent brochure published by the Colorado
 Department of Public Health and Environment found at https://cdphe.colorado.gov/hm/radon-and-real-estate

Key Components of the CO Bill for Tenant Protection

- The law requires the tenant to acknowledge receipt of the disclosure by signing the disclosure.
- If a landlord fails to make the required disclosures or does not make a reasonable effort to mitigate the radon within 180 days after being notified by a radon mitigation professional that the air concentration of radon on four (4) picocuries per liter or more, the tenant may void the lease agreement and vacate the property
- A landlord breaches the warranty of habitability if the required disclosure is not made

Our Process in CO

- Getting Chapter support to initiate the bill
- Interviewing lobbying firms
- Creating the key components of the bill
- Securing funding
- Finding bill sponsors
- Building the case through credible testimony
- Negotiating with the opposition
- Lobbying for the bill
- Preparing to aid in notification of the stakeholders after the bill passes

Illinois House Bill 2217

Dan Potter – Midwest Chapter

Illinois Tenant Law

Bill Overview

- 1. Disclosure Statement to Tenant
- 2. Awareness Pamphlet to Tenant
- 3. Tenant can test
- 4. Landlord can verify test
- 5. Landlord can mitigate, or not mitigate
- 6. Tenant can leave lease If high radon not mitigated
- 7. Reasonable time frames are set for each action

Process Overview

- 2nd attempt (tried in 2021)
- Built a much larger team >>>>>>>> Radon Policy
- Assigned members to Teams & assigne Taskforce nembers
- Tracked actions and had portal for documents
- Got 1-1/2 lobbyists (Midwest AARST and ALA)
- Got some "Affiliates"





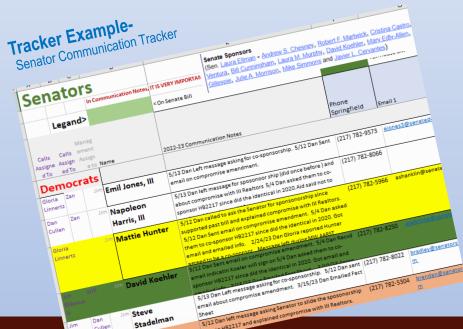






Assigned Tasks & Tracked Activities

- Affiliate Team- Assigned organizations for Members to contact
- Policy Maker Team- Assigned legislators for Members to contact
 - Field Team Worked the capital in Springfield
- Public Team- One person sending emails to Member list
- Research Team- Assigned research tasks as arise
- Communications and projects tracked by a central person into a multi-tabbed spreadsheet "Tracker"



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Standardized Messaging

- Pre-built phone scripts
- Pre-built email templates
- Pre-built Fact Sheets
- Pre-built instructions for outreach
- Pre-built FAQ answers
- Pre-built conversation tracking form
- Pre-planned "power phrases" and factoids

Script Example-Legislative Outreach

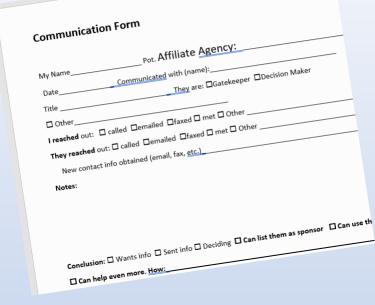
IF-PHONE-IS-ANSWERED¶

My-name-is-XXX-and-I-live-in-the-Legislator's-diworking with a coalition that includes the Ame Association and other health organizations to d sponsors·for·a-Tenant·Radon·Protection·bill,·(S. HB2217).∙¶

The bill is about saving lives, at virtually no cos that-something-the-Senator-(or-Representative interested-in-co-sponsoring-or-at-least-learning Can-I-email-some-information?-¶



Track Potential Affiliate Outreach



Fact Sheet Example-

To Legislators and Potential Affiliates

Support Tenant Radon Protection Act

Chenrey, Gillespie. House Reps: Avelar, Benton, Buckner, Canty, Collins, Howard, Dias, I Hirschauer, LaPointe, Lilly, West, Williams, Rohr.

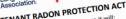
- Passed the House 109-0-0
- Bipartisan Support
- Illinois Realtor Opposition Removed with verbiage ch











- Ensure that Landlords disclose what they know about radon levels in that buildin If either the tenant or landlord test and radon is high, the landlord has the option

- Allows the renter to be released from their lease if the landlord does not mitigate

Lessons Learned









- More people is more better (even if it is just jumping from 3 people to 5 people)
- Determination is more important than political knowledge
- And yet, learn the process (internet helps)
- Try to learn your opposition
- No one wants to be known for being against tenant protection
- Easy to make small mistakes, don't sweat it, just keep pushing





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Montgomery County Maryland Bill 26-22 City of Rockville – <u>Ordinance 06-23</u> Deise Rezende – Maryland Chapter

New Lease: Test Requirement

Montgomery County:

- Test result with radon below 4.0 pCi/L must be provided at the time of signing the lease or renewals;
- Report must be less than 3 years old
- Retest must be performed every 3 years

City of Rockville:

- Test result with radon below 4.0 pCi/L must be provided at the time of signing the lease or renewals;
- Report must be less than 2 years old
- Retest must be performed every 2 years



MULTIFAMILY and SINGLE-FAMILY rental housing

Applicability:



ALL ground-contact and basement units



New Leases & Renewals from July 1, 2023

Existing Lease: Tenant-Initiated Test

- The tenant may conduct a test or hire a professional to test
 - If the result equals or exceeds 4.0 pCi/L, the tenant shall notify the landlord within 14 days
- The landlord who received a notice that the radon level equals or exceeds 4.0 pCi/L may initiate a follow-up test within 14 days
 - If the result equals or exceeds 4.0 pCi/L, the landlord shall mitigate to reduce radon below 4.0 pCi/L with 90 days and provide the tenant with results of a test performed by a professional
 - The tenant may terminate the lease without penalty if the landlord fails to mitigate

"A landlord must provide test results performed by a licensed radon professional that are in compliance with the EPA-recommended radon testing standard".

Montgomery Co Department of Housing and Community Development **DHCA**

How conflicting radon test results are resolved







Tests performed by certified professionals in accordance with EPA-recommended standards supersede "non-certified" tests

Long-term results supersede short term results

If both tests were performed by certified professionals, and dispute remains, a mutually agreed upon 3rd party certified radon professional must retest.



After confirmed results, Landlord must disclose in writing within 14 days to each tenant in a residential building ANY elevated radon concentration.

Disclosure of Radon Results

Thank you for your attention!